

Description	Purified IgG fraction of polyclonal donkey antiserum to goat IgG, heavy and light chains																		
Product code	DoAG/IgG(H+L)/7S																		
Biological origin	Donkey																		
Physical form	Purified hyperimmune donkey IgG lyophilized from a solution in phosphate buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.2).																		
Preservative	No preservative added, as it may interfere with the antibody activity. No foreign protein added.																		
Immunogen	Purified normal IgG isolated from pooled goat serum. Freund's complete adjuvant is used in the first step of the immunization procedure.																		
Purification	Hyperimmune antisera with strong precipitating activity are selected for fractionation by salt-precipitation and purification of the IgG fraction by DEAE-chromatography.																		
Adsorption	No adsorption required.																		
Identity & Specificity	The reactivity of the antiserum is directed to the Fc and Fab subunits of both subclasses, IgG1 and IgG2. It includes a certain degree of reactivity with other immunoglobulins via the common Fab portion. In immunoelectrophoresis against goat serum a single characteristic precipitin line with a spur is usually obtained, representing primarily IgG2. If the IgG1 level in the sample approaches the concentration of IgG2, it may become visible as a second precipitin line. It does not react with any non-Ig protein in goat serum, as tested by immunoelectrophoresis and double radial immunodiffusion.																		
Cross-reactivity	<p>Inter-species cross-reactivity is a normal feature of antibodies to immunoglobulins, since Ig of different species frequently share antigenic determinants. Cross-reactivity of this antiserum has been tested in double radial immunodiffusion with the following results:</p> <table border="0" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">bovine ++</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">guinea pig ±</td> <td style="padding-right: 20px;">mouse ±</td> <td>rat ±</td> </tr> <tr> <td>cat ±</td> <td>hamster -</td> <td>monkey +</td> <td>sheep ++</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chicken -</td> <td>horse -</td> <td>pigeon -</td> <td>swine -</td> </tr> <tr> <td>dog ±</td> <td>human +</td> <td>rabbit ±</td> <td>turkey -</td> </tr> </table> <p>A negative cross-reaction in double radial immunodiffusion does not exclude some reaction in more sensitive techniques.</p>			bovine ++	guinea pig ±	mouse ±	rat ±	cat ±	hamster -	monkey +	sheep ++	chicken -	horse -	pigeon -	swine -	dog ±	human +	rabbit ±	turkey -
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dog ±	human +	rabbit ±	turkey -																
Physicochemical characteristics	IgG protein concentration 10 mg/ml. No foreign proteins added.																		
Antibody titre	Precipitin titre not less than 1:64 when tested against normal goat serum in agar block titration.																		
Intended use	<p>As unlabelled primary or secondary reagent for indirect detection techniques, to prepare conjugates with markers of the user's own choice, to prepare an insoluble immunoaffinity adsorbent or a solid phase antibody reagent by coupling to an artificial carrier and as catching or detection antibody in non-isotopic methodology and solid phase immunochemistry.</p> <p><i>When applied in any cytochemical or histochemical procedure or solids phase coupling technique, the optimum concentration of the IgG preparation should always be established by titration.</i></p> <p>Typical working dilutions in histochemistry are usually between 1:100 and 1:250; in ELISA and comparable non-precipitating antibody-binding assays between 1:500 and 1:5,000.</p>																		
Handling	The lyophilized IgG fraction is shipped at ambient temperature and may be stored at +4°C; prolonged storage at or below -20°C. It is reconstituted by adding 1 ml sterile distilled water, spun down to remove insoluble particles, divided into small aliquots, frozen and stored at or below -20°C. Prior to use, an aliquot is thawed slowly at ambient temperature, spun down again and used to prepare working dilutions by adding sterile phosphate buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.2). Repeated thawing and freezing should be avoided. Working dilutions should be stored at +4°C, not refrozen, and preferably used the same day. If a slight precipitation occurs upon storage, this should be removed by centrifugation. It will not affect the performance of the product.																		
Packing	Vial with 10 mg lyophilized purified hyperimmune IgG.																		
Storage / shelf life	Lyophilized at +4°C	at least 10 years																	
	reconstituted at or below -20°C	3-5 years																	
	reconstituted at +4°C	7 days																	
Caution	This product should be handled by qualified persons only and appropriate precautions should be taken in its handling and disposal, and of all associated materials. For <i>in vitro</i> laboratory research purposes only.																		

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