

Description	Tetramethylrhodamine isothiocyanate-conjugated IgG fraction of polyclonal donkey antiserum to goat IgG, heavy and light chains			
Product code	DoAG/Ig(H+L)/TRITC			
Biological origin	Donkey			
Physical form	TRITC-coupled purified hyperimmune donkey IgG lyophilized from a solution in phosphate buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.2).			
Preservative	No preservative added, as it may interfere with the antibody activity.			
Immunogen	Purified IgG isolated from pooled goat serum. Freund's complete adjuvant is used in the first step of the immunization procedure.			
Purification	Hyperimmune antisera with strong precipitating activity are selected for fractionation by salt-precipitation and purification of the IgG fraction by DEAE-chromatography.			
Adsorption	No adsorption required.			
Identity & Specificity	The reactivity of the antiserum is directed to the Fc and Fab subunits of the IgG molecule. It includes a certain degree of reactivity with other immunoglobulins via the common Fab portion. It does not react with any non-Ig protein in donkey serum, as tested by immunoelectrophoresis and double radial immunodiffusion.			
Cross-reactivity	Inter-species cross-reactivity is a normal feature of antibodies to immunoglobulins, since Ig of different species frequently share antigenic determinants. Cross-reactivity of this antiserum has been tested in double radial immunodiffusion with the following results:			
	bovine ++	guinea pig ±	mouse ±	rat ±
	cat ±	hamster -	monkey +	sheep ++
	chicken -	horse -	pigeon -	swine -
	dog ±	human +	rabbit ±	turkey -
	A negative cross-reaction in double radial immunodiffusion does not exclude some reaction in more sensitive techniques.			
Physicochemical characteristics	IgG protein concentration 10 mg/ml. Fluorochrome/IgG protein molar ratio (F/P) is approximately 1.8. No foreign proteins added.			
Fluorescent marker	Tetramethylrhodamine isothiocyanate isomer R. It has an orange-red fluorescence. Excitation: 554 nm, emission: 573 nm. To avoid nonspecific background staining, specially synthesized and exceptionally pure crystalline isomer R has been used instead of the usual racemic mixture. Although its fluorescence efficiency is less than of FITC, TRITC conjugates have the advantage of significantly less photo bleaching. This facilitates their use in quantitative cell-counting procedures.			
Conjugation procedure	A proprietary technique for the binding to TRITC is used, followed by several purification steps to remove free reactants and protein aggregates. After each step activity and specificity are tested in a variety of techniques. The conjugate is lyophilized to assure stability and long shelf life.			
Intended use	To identify and measure IgG, antigen or antibody, at the cellular and subcellular level by immunofluorescence staining of appropriately treated cell and tissue substrates. If two Nordic immunoconjugates with different labels but originating from the same host animal species are used for direct two-color staining, they can safely be mixed and used in a single step, without the danger of interaction between the two reagents. <i>This immunoconjugate is not pre-diluted. The optimum working dilution of each conjugate should be established by titration before being used. Excess labelled antibody must be avoided because it may cause high unspecific background staining and interfere with the specific signal.</i> Working dilutions are usually between 1:20 and 1:120.			
Handling	The lyophilized conjugate is shipped at ambient temperature and may be stored at +4°C; prolonged storage at or below -20°C. It is reconstituted by adding 2 ml sterile distilled water. Spun down to remove insoluble particles, divided into small aliquots, frozen and stored at or below -20°C. Prior to use, an aliquot is thawed slowly in the dark at ambient temperature, spun down again and used to prepare working dilutions by adding sterile phosphate buffered saline (PBS, pH 7.2). Repeated thawing and freezing should be avoided. Working dilutions should be stored at +4°C, not refrozen, and preferably used the same day. If a slight precipitation occurs upon storage, this should be removed by centrifugation. It will not affect the performance of the immunoconjugate.			
Packing	Vial with 2 ml lyophilized immunoconjugate.			
Storage / shelf life	Lyophilized at +4°C	at least 10 years		
	reconstituted at or below -20°C	3-5 years		
	reconstituted at +4°C	7 days		
Caution	This immunoconjugate should be handled by qualified persons only and appropriate precautions should be taken in its handling and disposal, and of all associated materials. For <i>in vitro</i> laboratory research purposes only.			

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